

Dept. of Public Health Dentistry

HEALTH AGENCIES AROUND THE WORLD

By: Dr. Chirag Darji (2016-17)

HEALTH AGENCIES AROUND THE WORLD



IDA

- Formed in the year 1928 by Dr.R.Ahmed
- After the Dentist act 1948 passed in the indian parliament before which, it was known as All india Dental Association.
- Dentist Act 1948 was introduced on 29/3/1948 to regulate the profession of dentistry
- Registered in Delhi in 1967 with Reg. No: S/265.
- President –Dr. Vishwas Puranik Sept 2017
- President Elected : Dr.Deepak Makhijani

Objectives

- Promotion, encouragement & advancement of dental & allied sciences.
- To encourage the members to undertake measures for the improvement of public health and education in India
- The maintenance of the honor and dignity and the upholding of interests of the dental profession and co-operation between the members thereof.

FUNCTIONS OF IDA

- Encouraging research in dental and allied sciences.
- Publishing papers related to dental researches
- Publishing and circulating a journal which is official organ of the association
- Holding periodical meetings and conferences
- Encouraging the opening of libraries
- Conducting an educational campaign among the masses of India

- To express its views on all questions pertaining to the Indian legislation affecting public health, the dental profession and dental education
- Protects public from unethical treatment by unqualified practitioners
- Trying to set exemption from custom duty for essential dental materials & instruments.

STRUCTURE OF ASSOCIATION

- The central Council
- STATE BRANCHES
- LOCAL BRANCHES: district headquarters/
places in the district
- Defence branches

Membership

- Honorary members – elected-valuable service record toward the society.
- Life members
- Annual members
- Student members
- Affiliated members-NRI
- Direct Members.

Privileges of IDA membership

- Can use library and association rooms if any.
- Journal & such other publications at free of cost.
- Right to attend/take part in discussions, conference meetings, demonstration at discounted rates.
- All other benefits approved by IDA.

DCI

Formed on 12th april 1949

CONSTITUTION AND COMPOSITION

- 1 Registered Dentist
- 1 Memb From Mci
- Not More Than 4 Members Elected From
 1. Dean, directors, Principal And Vice Principal Of Dental Colleges
 2. Head Of Dental Wings Of Medical College
 3. 1 Member From Each University Which Grants Dental Qualifications
- 1 Member To Represent Each State. (Reg. Medical/Dental)
- 6 Members Nominated From Central Govt
- Director Gen. OF HEALTH SERVICES (Ex Officio)

Functions and Responsibilities

- DCI is mainly concerned with maintenance of standard of dental education and to register qualified dentist and eliminate quacks from the field.
- To serve this PURPOSE DCI has formed some rules & regulations.
- 1.Min. Physical requirement of dental college.
- 2.Min. staff pattern for UG dental studies in colleges with 40,60 & 100 admissions.

- 3. Basic principles for the maintenance of min. education standard for BDS.
- 4. Basic qualification and teaching experience required to teach BDS & MDS students.
- 5. Migration & transfer rules for students.
- 6. General establishment of dental facilities, its duration of course, selection of students.
- 7. Dental curriculum : time & subject specification to clinical and field programme, syllabus etc.
- 8. Regulation of scheme of exam.

PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT

- ELECTED BY MEMBERS
- 5 YRS

President – Dr.Dibyendu mazmuder

ELECTIONS

- ELECTED MEMBER-5 YRS
- RESIGN ANY TIME
- IF ABSENT ,WITHOUT EXCUSE IN 3 CONSECUTIVE MEETING-----VACATED FROM HIS SEAT
- MEMBERS ARE ELIGIBLE FOR RE-NOMINATION

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- AMONG ITS MEMBER
- CONSIST OF
 - PRESIDENT,
 - VICE PRESIDENT EX-OFFICIO ,
 - DIRECTOR GEN OF HEALTH SERVICES EX-OFFICIO
- PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT WILL BE CHAIRMAN AND VICE CHAIRMAN RESPECTIVELY
- 5 OTHER MEMBER OF ELECTED BY COUNCIL.

RECOGNITION OF DENTAL QUALIFICATION

- **PART 1**-dental qualification by institution in India
- institution has to apply for recognition to central govt.after consulting council.

- **PART 2**-dental qualification given by authority outside India-when first register was prepared.

- **PART 3**-dental qualification given by authority outside India to citizen of india.

WITHDRAWAL OF RECOGNITION

- REPORT BY EXECUTIVE
- COURSES OF STUDIES, TRAINING OR EXAMINATION-NOT ACCD TO REGULATION
- REQUIREMENT NOT SATISFIED
- LETTER FORWARDED TO CENTRAL AND STATE GOVT

STATE COUNCIL

- 4 MEMB PART A
- 4 MEMBERS PART B
- 1 MEMB MCI
- 3 MEMB NOMINATED BY STATE GOVT.
- HEADS OF DENTAL COLLEGE
- CMO AT STATE

REGISTRATION

- REGISTRAR OF STATE COUNCIL
- IF NOT RENEWED 50 RS/MONTH

PUNISHMENTS

- IF NOT REGISTERED AND SHOWING REG or Not having DCI recognised dental qualification & use description or any degree/ diploma /abbreviations indicating Dentist
- 500 RS FINE
- On subsequent conviction
- Rs. 1000 and/or 6 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT

WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION

- ESTABLISHED IN THE YEAR 1948 BY 61 GOVERNMENTS.
- Director General-Dr. Tedros Adhenom Ghebreyesus
- Next is Antonio Guterres-ex PM of portugal
- Purpose: cooperation among themselves & with others to promote the health of all people.
- 193 member & 2 associate member.
- Headquarter situated in Geneva, Switzerland.

AIM

- “The attainment by all peoples of the highest possible level of health.”

World health day

- 7th April
- Every year a new theme is selected & global attention is focused
- WHO theme of 1994 was “Oral health for a healthy life”
- WHO theme 2017 : “Depression Let’s talk”
- WHO theme 2018 : “Universal Health Coverage: Everyone Everywhere” (UHC)
- World oral health day theme 2017 : “Live mouth smart”
- World oral health day theme 2018: “Say Ahh: Think mouth, Think health”

Structural organization

- **WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY (parliament)**: sessions are held in Geneva in May; tasks include to approve biannual programme & budget and to decide upon major questions of policy.
- **EXECUTIVE BOARD (Cabinet)**: consists of **34** persons technically qualified in the field of health; meet twice (Jan & May) a year; prepares agenda for each session of assembly in Jan & to give effect to the decisions and policies of the Parliament in May.
- **SECREARIAT (civil service)**: includes the whole staff (Approx 8000) at Geneva, all 6 regional offices, persons working at country level. with Director-General as its technical & administrative head.

Regional offices at WHO

COUNTRY	HEAD QUARTERS
South east ASIA	New Delhi, India
Europe	Copenhagen, Denmark
America	Washington DC, USA
Africa	Brazzaville, Congo
Western Pacific	Manila, Philippines
Eastern Mediterranean region	Cairo, Egypt

WHO Agenda

Health Objectives

- Promoting Development (Chronic, tropical)
- Fostering health security (Epidemic- due to rapid urbanization, environment mismanagement, food produce, antibiotic use)

Strategic Needs

- Strengthening health systems
- Harnessing research, information and evidence

Operational approaches

- Enhancing partnership
- Improving performance

Work of WHO

Constitutional Function : To provide objective and reliable information and advice in the field of human health, a responsibility that it fulfills in part through its extensive program of publications.

1. **Classical** : epidemic intelligence and quarantine, standardization work in biological and in statistics & nomenclatures.
2. **Direct services** : to its member govt. in the field.
3. **Education and Information** : includes expert advisory committees and panels concerned with training of Drs, nurses, sanitary engineers & other professionals; studies, surveys, seminars, publications.

Global Oral Health Database

- Oral health unit of WHO was established in 1956.
- WHO global oral health databank was established in 1969, emerged from gathering data from survey by encouraging member states to report information through proper instruments & forms, for international comparison.
- Available online in 1996

UNICEF

(United nations international children's emergency fund.)

- Formed in **1946**, head quarters in **NEW YORK**
- Main purpose was to meet the emergency need of children around the world
- In 1950, **Purpose changed** to Programs of long range benefit to children of developing countries.
- In 1953, **name changed** to United Nations Children's fund but the acronym is same.
- Regional Office for South Asia (ROSA) is at New Delhi, India which include India, nepal, bangladesh, pakistan, afghanistan, srilanka, maldives, Bhutan.

Functions

- UNICEF cooperates with over 137 developing countries in several ways:
 - Assists in the planning & extension of services benefiting children.
 - Supports activity related to women's empowerment, community participation.
 - Development of appropriate communication material
 - Training & orientation of national personnel
 - Delivers technical supplies, equipment & other aids.
- UNICEF promotes family planning, breast feeding, food security, immunization, primary education, protect children against diseases or child abuse

- CARE : Co-operative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere
- UNRRA : United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
- USAID : US Agency for International Development
- UNICEF : ???

IDA_____ (5)

Functions of IDA_____ (3)

Constitution & composition of dental
council_____ (5)

WHO____ (5)

Thank You